

C3 AI Installation Guide – Google Cloud Platform

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Overview

C3 AI Applications support flexible deployment options including C3 AI-managed cloud deployments or customer-managed deployments. The choice of deployment option will have implications on project timelines, service-level agreement (SLA), and RACI requirements.

C3 AI-managed cloud deployment

For C3 AI-managed cloud deployment, C3 AI provides a dedicated project with dedicated compute, storage, and networking resources. All cloud resources are dedicated to your project and will not be shared with any other customer. C3 AI employs industry leading cyber security and access control practices to protect your applications and data.

C3 AI-managed cloud deployments are typically completed within two (2) days of the scheduled deployment start. All the services are hosted in C3 AI's Google Cloud Platform (GCP) cloud account.

C3 AI customer-managed deployment

You can optionally deploy the C3 AI cluster in your own GCP Project which will contain the Virtual Private Cloud (VPC), a feature known as customer-managed deployment. You can use a customer-managed deployment to exercise additional control over your network configurations to comply with specific cloud security and governance standards your organization may require.

A GCP VPC allows you to provision a logically isolated section of the GCP Cloud where you can launch GCP resources in a virtual private secure network. The VPC is the network location for your C3 AI clusters.

A deployment start schedule for a customer-managed deployment is dependent on the customer.

C3 AI customer-managed deployment overview

In C3 AI, a cluster is a C3 AI deployment in the cloud that functions as the environment for developing and deploying C3 AI Applications. Your organization can choose to have multiple clusters or just one, depending on your needs.

A customer-managed deployment is a good solution if you have:

- Security policies that prevent Platform-as-a-Service (PaaS) or Software-as-a-Service (SaaS) providers from creating VPCs in your own GCP projects.
- An approval process to create a new VPC, in which the VPC is configured and secured and well-documented by internal information security or cloud engineering teams.

• A team with Terraform expertise and a change management system that are available for on-going management of infrastructure for the C3 AI Cluster.

Benefits include:

- Lower privilege level: You maintain more control of your own GCP project. And you do not need to grant C3 AI as many permissions as you do for a C3 AI-managed deployment. For example, there is no need for permission to create VPCs.
- Maintain more control of your own GCP account and limit outgoing connections.

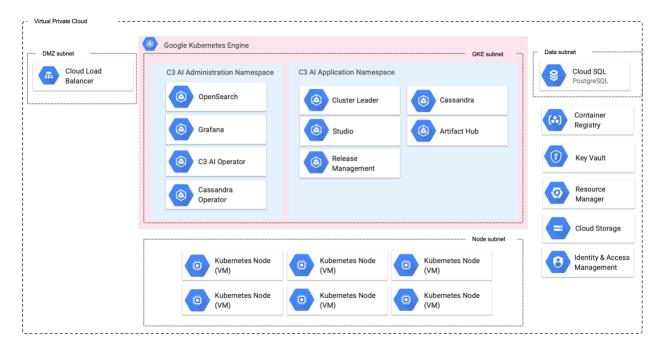


Figure 1. GCP Architecture with C3 AI Platform Deployment

Requirements

The C3 AI Platform requires specific Google Cloud Platform (GCP) cloud services and infrastructure for successful deployment, as well as specific access requirements for C3 AI Operations to install, administer, and upgrade the C3 AI Platform and C3 AI Applications.

NOTE: Contact the C3 AI Center of Excellence (CoE) for requirements detailed in the Build of Materials (BOM) for the target major.minor release. High-level requirements are located on the Developer Portal for patch versions https://developer.c3.ai/supported-platform-versions.

The following sections describe the specific services and access needs, including network configurations and subnet requirements, security group egress and ingress rules, and subnet-level access control lists (ACLs).

Required GCP Cloud services

The table below describes the GCP Cloud infrastructure services required by the C3 AI Platform. You are required to provide the services below configured to C3 AI specifications as documented in the HashiCorp Terraform scripts.

Google Cloud Platform Service	Version	Description
Kubernetes Engine (GKE)	1.31	Operating environment responsible for the deployment, scaling, and management of the C3 AI Platform and C3 AI Applications.
Cloud Key Management Service	Current version	Scalable, centralized, fast cloud key management.
Cloud SQL for PostgreSQL	15.7	Relational data required for internal operations of the C3 AI Platform. See the GCP Cloud SQL database version policies website for specific minor version supported.
Cloud Storage	Current version	Reliable and secure object storage used for the management of application and platform configuration and other ancillary tasks.
Identity and Access Management (IAM)	Current version	Fine-grained access control and visibility for centrally managing cloud service account resources.
Virtual Private Cloud (VPC)	Current version	Dedicated, isolated network for inter-C3Cluster communication.

Google Cloud access requirements

The table below describes the access requirements for C3 AI Operations to install, administer, and upgrade the C3 AI Applications and C3 AI Platform.

Access Requirements	Description
A dedicated GCP project	When creating the project, C3 AI requires: (1) Subscription identifier, (2) Cloud region.
Secure internet access to the GCP project	Secure, remote access via internet (VPN access is acceptable) to a bastion host from which C3 AI Operations personnel can administer cloud infrastructure and C3 AI services.
A bastion host accessible by C3 AI Operations to manage the cluster	The bastion host will be used by C3 AI Operations to administer the C3 AI Applications and C3 AI Platform. Software utilities required to be installed on the bastion host must include: RedHat 8, Google Cloud Command-Line Interface (gcloud CLI) latest version or greater, kubectl v1.31, Helm v.12+, HashiCorp Terraform (>= 2.1.11), Python 3.9-3.12, and Docker.
Access to C3 AI and third-party library and image repositories	Access to C3 AI and third-party repositories for the container images, Python libraries, NodeJS libraries, and runtime billing data collection. If connecting to remote C3 AI, Python, and NodeJS artifact repositories violates security standards, the C3 AI Platform can be configured to connect to local artifact repositories such as GCP Artifact Registry, JFrog, and Anaconda Enterprise.
X.509 certificate for terminating network encryption	A fully qualified domain name for C3 AI Cluster ingress configuration (for example, c3project.customer.com). You are responsible for providing the private and public key (and the certificate chain if necessary) from the x509 certificate to C3 AI. These are placed in a Kubernetes secret and used by C3 AI cluster ingress controller.

Network configuration

To deploy the C3 AI Platform in your own VPC, you must create the VPC following the requirements enumerated in VPC requirements section below.

VPC requirements

Your VPC must meet the requirements described in this section to host a C3 AI cluster.

VPC region

The GCP region where the deployment will occur. Refer to GCP documentation for a list of available regions.

VPC sizing

The C3 AI Platform requires five (5) CIDR blocks.

IP Address Range	Association
10.0.0.0/22	Private IPs that are routable to a public-facing Internet Gateway; used by Cloud SQL (Postgres), GKE Cluster, and node pools.
172.16.0.0/18	Used for GKE services
172.20.0.0/14	Used for GKE pods
10.0.6.16/28	Used for the GKE control plane
10.0.5.0/24	Used as a proxy subnet

The VPC must have DNS hostnames and DNS resolution enabled.

Subnets

C3 AI must have access to at least two (2) subnets for each cluster, with each subnet in a different availability zone. The subnets are:

- A subnet for the GKE cluster and node pools, which has secondary CIDR ranges for GKE services (size /18) and pods (size /14)
- A proxy subnet

Each subnet must have a netmask between /16 and /22.

VPC Networks

The VPC Network must have quad-zero (0.0.0.0/0) traffic that targets the appropriate network device.

Additional networking requirements

- Workloads/Resources must be private.
- Subnets must have outbound access to the public network using a NAT gateway and internet gateway, or other similar customer-managed appliance infrastructure.
- The NAT gateway must be set up in its own subnet that routes quad-zero (0.0.0.0/0) traffic to an internet gateway or other customer-managed appliance infrastructure.

Firewall Policies

C3 AI must have access to at least one GCP firewall policy and no more than five policies. You can reuse existing policies rather than creating new ones.

Firewall policies must have the following rules.

Egress (outbound)

- Allow all TCP and UDP access to the workspace security group (for internal traffic)
- Allow TCP access to 0.0.0.0/0 for these ports:
 - o 443: for C3 AI infrastructure, cloud data sources, and library repositories

Ingress (inbound)

- Allow all TCP and UDP access to the workspace firewall policy (for internal traffic)
- 443: for C3 AI application access
- 22: for SSH access to a bastion host

Subnet-level network ACLs

Subnet-level network ACLs must not deny ingress or egress to any traffic.

- ALLOW ALL from Source 0.0.0.0/0. This rule must be prioritized.
- Egress:
 - o Allow all traffic to the C3 AI cluster VPC CIDR, for internal traffic.
 - Allow TCP access to 0.0.0.0/0 for these ports:
 - 443: for C3 AI infrastructure, cloud data sources, and library repositories.

HashiCorp Terraform Configuration

HashiCorp Terraform is a popular open-source tool for creating safe and predictable cloud infrastructure across several cloud providers. Terraform scripts are used to create the cloud infrastructure required by the C3 AI Platform and automate the deployment of the C3 AI Platform in your Google Cloud Platform (GCP).

NOTE: For C3 AI customer-managed deployments, any customization performed on the Terraform scripts must be reapplied with each version of the Terraform scripts from C3 AI.

Getting started

In this section, you install and configure requirements to use Terraform. You then configure Terraform authentication. Following completion of this section, you go to "Installation Steps" section below to deploy and configure the cloud infrastructure required by the C3 AI Platform.

Requirements

To use Terraform to create cloud infrastructure resources required by the C3 AI Platform in your GCP organization / project, you must have the following:

- A Google Cloud organization. A Google Cloud project in the account. The GCP project name must adhere to the following restrictions:
 - For Dev and QA clusters: <stg><cloud><customerabbreviation>; in which
 <cloud> is gke. For example, stggkecust
 - For Production clusters: <prd><cloud>customerabbreviation>; in which <cloud> is gke. For example, prdgkecust
 - o The project name should not include a hyphen and must start with a letter; only lowercase letters and numbers are allowed with no other special characters or diacritics (accented letters); and should be less than 15 characters total.
- Privileges to deploy, operate, and delete the infrastructure services. See the README.md file in the downloaded Registry folder for the most up-to-date information.
- On your local development machine, you must have:
 - o The HashiCorp Terraform CLI. See Install Terraform on the Terraform website to download the binary of the required Terraform version specified in the main.tf file example in the "Installation Steps" section below. Select AMD64 or ARM64 depending on the which matches the client hardware from which you will run the Terraform scripts.
 - o The gcloud CLI. See Install the gcloud CLI on the Google Cloud website.
 - The gcloud CLI, signed in through the gcloud auth application-default login command to obtain user access credentials via a web flow and put them in the

well-known location for Application Default Credentials (ADC).

gcloud --project="roject-id>" auth application-default login

NOTE: Replace:

• project-id> with the specific Google Cloud project ID to use for this deployment.
 If omitted, then the current project is assumed.

For more details, see Installing Google Cloud SDK and Authorize the gcloud CLI on the Google Cloud website.

Installation Steps

Installation of the C3 AI Platform on the Google Cloud Platform (GCP) is a multi-step process due to limitations of HashiCorp Terraform and GCP-specific configuration requirements. The installation process is the following:

- 1. Enable the VPC and required GCP services.
- 2. Validate the configuration of the VPC and required GCP services and provide C3 AI Operations access to the cluster.
- 3. C3 AI Operations completes the installation of the C3 AI Platform.

To create a VPC, C3 AI requires the use of HashiCorp Terraform and will provide a set of Terraform scripts to assist you in the creation of the VPC and required GCP Services.

NOTE: See the "HashiCorp Terraform Requirements" section above to ensure all requirements are met prior to completing the installation steps below.

A description of the Terraform modules is below. See the README.md file in the downloaded Registry folder for the most up-to-date information.

Terraform Module	Description
bootstrap	Configures the necessary Identity and Access Management (IAM) roles and policies to allow a Terraform orchestrator to deploy all services required for C3 AI Platform on GCP.
c3cluster	Coordinates the execution of all other Terraform modules.
gke-cluster	Configures GCP Kubernetes Engine (GKE), including VPC configuration, endpoint access, authorized IP addresses, and the version of Kubernetes used by the cluster.
gke-nodepool	Configures the GKE node groups, including default instance size, required subnet, and permissions assigned to each node.
Firewall policies	Configures ingress and egress security rules.
iam	Configures the required IAM roles and policies.
kms	Configures the GCP Key Management service.
network	Configures the VPC, including public and private subnets, internet gateway, CIDR blocks, DHCP, and NAT.

Terraform Module	Description
postgres	Creates a GCP Cloud SQL database (PostgreSQL) and assigns the database to the database subnet.
gke-sa	Configures the workflow identity to be used by the C3 AI cluster.
gcs	This module configures the GCP cloud storage resources to be used with the C3 AI cluster.

In addition to the required tools listed in the "HashiCorp Terraform Requirements" section, install TFSwitch, which is a tool used to switch easily between Terraform versions.

See Install TFSwitch and TFSwitch Quick Start on the TFSwitch website for more information.

1. Enable the VPC and required GCP services

This guide shows you how to create the cloud infrastructure services required by the C3 AI Platform using HashiCorp Terraform on GCP.

1.1 Run the bootstrap module

This module creates the necessary IAM roles and policies to configure the VPC and required GCP services. Configure a new main.tf file below, replacing the CAPITALIZED variable names with your values.

NOTE: The project name must adhere to the following restrictions:

- For Dev and QA clusters: <stg><cloud><customerabbreviation>; in which <cloud> is gke. For example, stggkecust
- For Production clusters: <prd><cloud>customerabbreviation>; in which <cloud> is gke. For example, prdgkecust
- The project name should not include a hyphen and must start with a letter; only lowercase letters and numbers are allowed with no other special characters or diacritics (accented letters); and should be less than 15 characters total.

NOTE: For more configuration options, download the Terraform modules from the C3 AI Registry folder provided by C3 AI, and view the "Inputs" section in the main README.md file.

```
module "bootstrap" {
 source = "<c3_url>/tf-registry__c3/gcp/c3//modules/bootstrap"
 version = ">=VERSION NUMBER"
 project id = "GCP PROJECT ID"
 project name = "GCP PROJECT NAME" # Optional : Only when project name is
different than project id
 ## PROVIDE BELOW VARIABLES ONLY WHEN YOU ARE CREATING THE PROJECT AND
LINKING IT TO A BILLING ACCOUNT ##
 folder id = "GCP PROJECT FOLDER ID"
 billing_account = "GCP_BILLING_ACCOUNT"
 is org admin = true
}
provider "google" {}
terraform {
 required version = ">= 1.7.0, < 1.8.0"
 required providers {
   google = {
     source = "hashicorp/google"
     version = "5.15.0"
   google-beta = {
     source = "hashicorp/google-beta"
     version = "5.15.0"
 }
```

NOTE: Replace:

- GPC_PROJECT_NAME with the name of the C3 AI cluster. The cluster name must adhere to the following restrictions:
 - o For Dev and QA clusters: <stg><cloud><customerabbreviation>; in which <cloud> is gke. For example, stggkecust
 - o For Production clusters: <prd><cloud>customerabbreviation>; in which <cloud> is gke. For example, prdqkecust
 - The cluster name should not include a hyphen and must start with a letter; only lowercase letters and numbers are allowed with no other special characters or diacritics (accented letters); and should be less than 15 characters total.

• VERSION_NUMBER with the version of the bootstrap module listed on the C3 AI BOM for the release version.

1.2 After configuring the main.tf file, run the following Terraform commands from the same directory

```
tfswitch
terraform init
terraform plan --out out.plan
terraform apply "out.plan"
```

NOTE: If you receive a "Command not found: Terraform" after running the commands above, the terraform binary might not be in your path. See the Get Started in GCP – Install Terraform page on the HashiCorp Terraform website for more information.

1.3 Run the c3cluster module

This module coordinates execution of all other Terraform modules. Configure a new main.tf in a separate directory from the bootstrap module, replacing the CAPITALIZED variable names with your values. Note that you must assume the role created by bootstrap module.

Contact your account manager for the list of IP addresses required by C3 AI. These values will be used to update the <code>ip_allowlist</code> section below.

NOTE: C3 AI requires a set of CIDR blocks to be whitelisted for C3 AI Operations to deploy the C3 AI Platform.

NOTE: C3 AI infrastructure Terraform modules create a new VPC and subnets. If your organization must separately create these network artifacts, the Terraform module can be modified to utilize them rather than create new ones. For details, refer to the examples/existing_network/README.md file contained in the Terraform module documentation.

```
module "c3cluster" {
 source = "<c3_url>/tf-registry_c3/gcp/c3"
version = ">VERSION NUMBER"
 c3 region = "us-west1"
 project id = "GCP PROJECT ID"
  project name = "GCP PROJECT NAME" # Only use it when project name is
different than project id
  # Please reach out to C3 CoE to obtain C3 control Ips
  ip allowlist = [
      cidr block = "CIDR TO WHITELIST",
      display name = "WHITELISTED CIDR NAME"
    },
  # Please reach out to c3 CoE to obtain the list of Domains to whitelist
for CORS
  gcs cors domains = ["http://*.DOMAIN NAME"]
provider "google" {}
terraform {
  required version = ">= 1.7.0, < 1.8.0"
  required providers {
    google = {
     source = "hashicorp/google"
      version = "5.15.0"
    google-beta = {
     source = "hashicorp/google-beta"
      version = "5.15.0"
  }
```

- GPC_PROJECT_NAME with the name of the C3 AI cluster. The cluster name must adhere to the following restrictions:
 - o For Dev and QA clusters: <stg><cloud><customerabbreviation>; in which <cloud> is gke. For example, stggkecust
 - o For Production clusters: <prd><cloud>customerabbreviation>; in which <cloud> is gke. For example, prdgkecust
 - The cluster name should not include a hyphen and must start with a letter; only lowercase letters and numbers are allowed with no other special characters or diacritics (accented letters); and should be less than 15 characters total.

• VERSION_NUMBER with the version of the c3cluster module listed on the C3 AI BOM for the release version.

1.3.1 Implement CORS policy for C3 AI Ex Machina

If the installation of the C3 AI Platform includes C3 AI Ex Machina, setting the C3 AI CORS domain is all that is necessary. The CORS policy facilitates file uploads for C3 AI Ex Machina.

See storage_cors_domains in the main.tf example above.

Also, see the cors_rules.tf template example in the Terraform modules for more configuration details.

1.4 After configuring the main.tf file, run the example below from the same directory as the new main.tf file

```
tfswitch
terraform init
terraform plan --out out.plan
terraform apply out.plan
```

2. Validate the configuration of the VPC and required GCP services and provide C3 Al Operations access to the cluster

After the VPC and required cloud services are configured, you are required to execute the C3 AI Cluster Validation Utility and provide the results to C3 AI. If all checks performed by the C3 AI Cluster Validation Utility pass, the VPC is suitable for C3 AI Operations to deploy the C3 AI Platform on the Kubernetes cluster.

NOTE: If the cluster validation utility fails, you must remediate all exceptions. All checks must pass for C3 AI Operations to be able to deploy the C3 AI Platform on your Kubernetes cluster. See the next section for details.

Once the checks are successfully completed, provide C3 AI Operations access to the cluster. Refer to the subsequent section for more information.

2.1 Run the C3 AI Cluster Validation Utility and provide results to C3 AI Operations

Contact the C3 AI CoE for more information and to obtain the C3 AI Cluster Validation Utility.

Run the C3 AI Cluster Validation Utility to determine whether the infrastructure requirements are fulfilled to allow the C3 AI Operations to deploy the C3 AI Platform.

If the C3 AI Cluster Validation Utility indicates the VPC is ready for C3 AI Operations to deploy the C3 AI Platform on the Kubernetes cluster, provide the output to C3 AI Operations.

If the output indicates the VPC is not ready, remediate all exceptions and rerun the C3 AI Cluster Validation Utility.

2.2 Provide C3 AI Operations access to the cluster

In addition to the output of the C3 AI Cluster Validation Utility, you must provide C3 AI Operations with the following.

Title	Description
C3 AI Operations credentials	Credentials for C3 AI Operations team members.
_	The name of the GKE cluster where the C3 AI Platform will be installed.
GKE cluster name	NOTE: The cluster name must adhere to the following restrictions: • For Dev and QA clusters:
Region	The GCP region of the GKE cluster.
Cloud SQL Postgres endpoint	Endpoint value for the instance. From GCP Console, select your project, go to SQL and look for the SQL resource <c3_clustername>-pg-shared. Get the "Private IP address" and share it with C3 AI Operations.</c3_clustername>
Cloud SQL Postgres credentials	Credentials required for the C3 AI Platform to connect to PostgreSQL. From GCP Console, select your project, go to SQL and look for SQL resource <c3_clustername>-pg-shared. Then, click Users and click three (3) dots () next to Postgres user and change the password. Share this with C3 AI Operations securely.</c3_clustername>
Service Account Names	From GCP Console, go to the desired GCP project, navigate to Cloud IAM dashboard, then select Service Accounts. Get the principal of the service

Title	Description
	account starting with c3aiops and c3server and share it with C3 AI Operations.
GCP Bucket Name	Within the created project in the GCP Console, go to the Cloud Storage Buckets page. There should only be one bucket listed.
Domain name	A fully qualified domain name for C3 AI cluster ingress configuration (for example, c3project.customer.com).
Public and private key	The private and public key (and the certificate chain if necessary) from the x509 certificate. This will be required for ingress configuration.

It is recommended that the sharing of Postgres credential and certificates occur using GCP Vault.

To grant C3 AI Operations GKE cluster administration permissions to the GCP project, run the following code snippet.

```
gcloud auth login
gcloud projects add-iam-policy-binding PROJECT_ID \
    --member=user:USER \
    --role=roles/c3dopsrole-01
```

NOTE: Replace:

- PROJECT_ID with the ID of the project or fully qualified identifier for the project
- USER with the principal to add the binding for. Should be of the form user:email.

3. C3 Al Operations completes the installation of the C3 Al Platform

With the infrastructure properly configured and GKE node pool configuration updated, C3 AI Operations will continue with the installation of the C3 AI Platform.

At the conclusion of the VPC creation and the deployment of the C3 AI Platform, the Google Cloud Platform (GCP) environment will resemble the following.

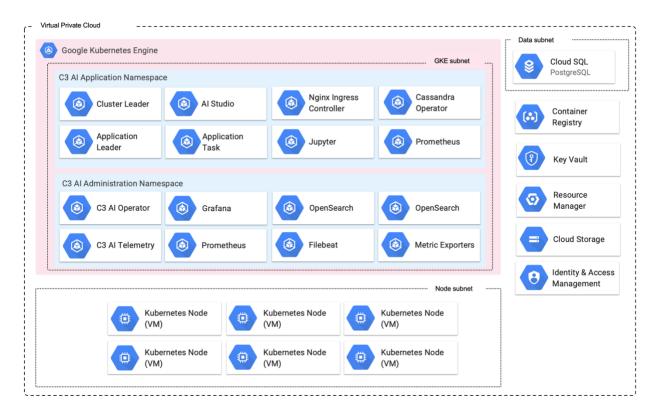


Figure 2. GCP Architecture with C3 AI Platform Deployment